Sprecher: Detlef Schröder  
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Thema: On-line monitoring of chemical reactions by ESI-MS  
Or: Mass spectrometry going towards the condensed phase

Abstract: Electrospray ionization (ESI) is a powerful method in mass spectrometry (MS) which can be applied to a rather large variety of samples and involves ion generation directly from solution. From the beginning of ESI-MS arose the question, to which extent the ions observed in ESI mass spectra are related with the species present in solution. In the rich literature about this topic, some authors claim a 1:1 sampling of the solution properties, whereas others conclude that the species observed in the gas phase have nothing in common with their counterparts present in solution.

In the course of the HORIZOMS project supported by the [European Research Council](http://www.science基金会.org), we set out to address this problem in an empirical manner by the deliberate investigation of (seemingly) simple systems for which complementary condensed-phase data is available. The lecture addresses solutions of simple metal salts MXₙ in aqueous and organic solvents as well as the monitoring of catalytic reactions using ESI-MS. In combination, this approach permits several qualitative and also some quantitative correlations between condensed-phase properties and ion abundances in ESI mass spectra. In selected cases, even a direct modeling of the MS data by condensed-phase concept is possible, as demonstrated in the Figure which shows the ESI-MS results for anion recognition by a supramolecular host (data points) and a thermodynamic modeling based on solution chemistry.

*Organisation: I. Fischer*

Kontakt: Prof. Dr. Tobias Brixner, Institut für Physikalische und Theoretische Chemie,  
brixner@phys-chemie.uni-wuerzburg.de

Weitere Informationen unter  
http://www.phys-chemie.uni-wuerzburg.de